### Models as the Basis for Visual Representation

Level of abstraction:

- 1. Low: "realistic" 3D visualisation
- 2. High: "insight" at high abstraction level

Link visualisation to model:

- 1. entity relationships (structure)
- 2. entity attributes

## Categories of Simulation Animation Implementation

- 1. Animation using a post-processor
- 2. Direct simulation animation
  - integrated program (one thread)
  - cooperating programs (multiple threads, observer pattern)
- 3. Visual Interactive Simulation: user in the loop
  - interrupt, modify (parameters, IC, ...), re-start
  - discrete event: transient behaviour
  - discrete event: statistical relevance ?
  - need to keep track of modifications (generate script logging the modifications)

### **Technical Problems of Simulation Animation**

- Transformation of simulated time to wall-clock time: non-equidistant, speedup/slowdown
   ⇒ use buffer
- Suspension of animation on multi-tasking systems
  ⇒ pre-compute (only if no real-time input)



wall clock time

# Specification

- 1. Simulation (event, possibly parametrized) trace
- 2. Graphical objects
- 3. Mapping table: event  $\rightarrow$  graphical object methods
- 4. Speedup

### Cashier/Queue Animation



#### Real Time Deadlines: Rate Monotonic Scheduling (RMS)

