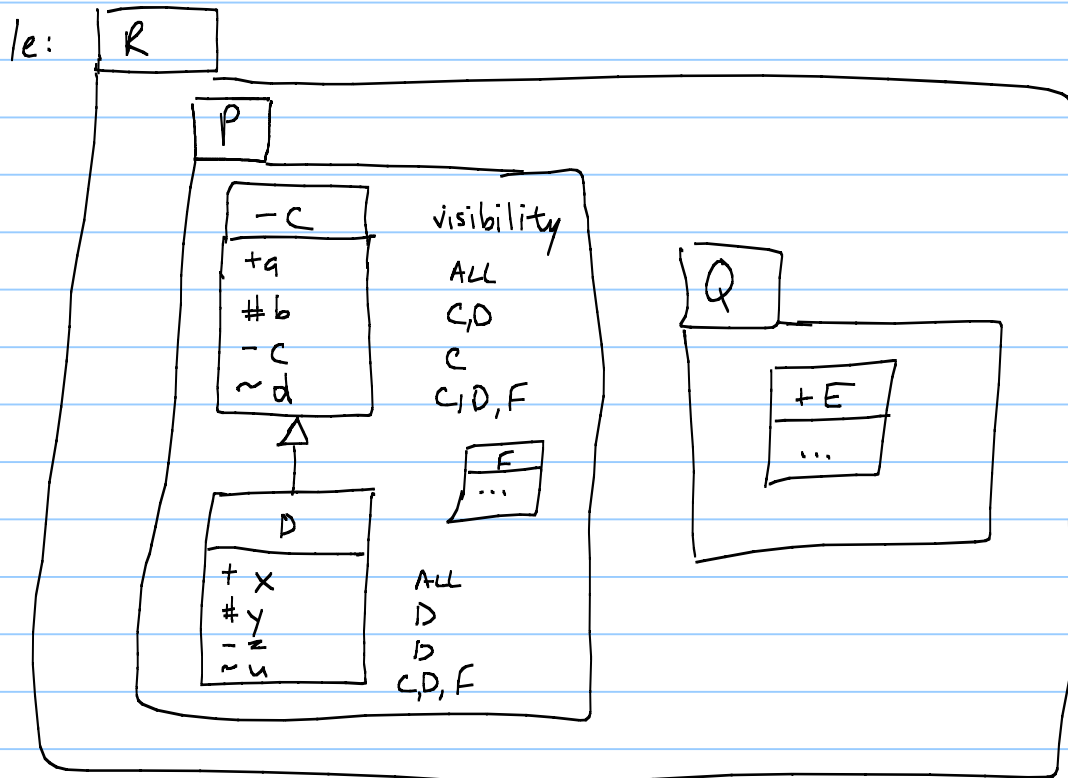
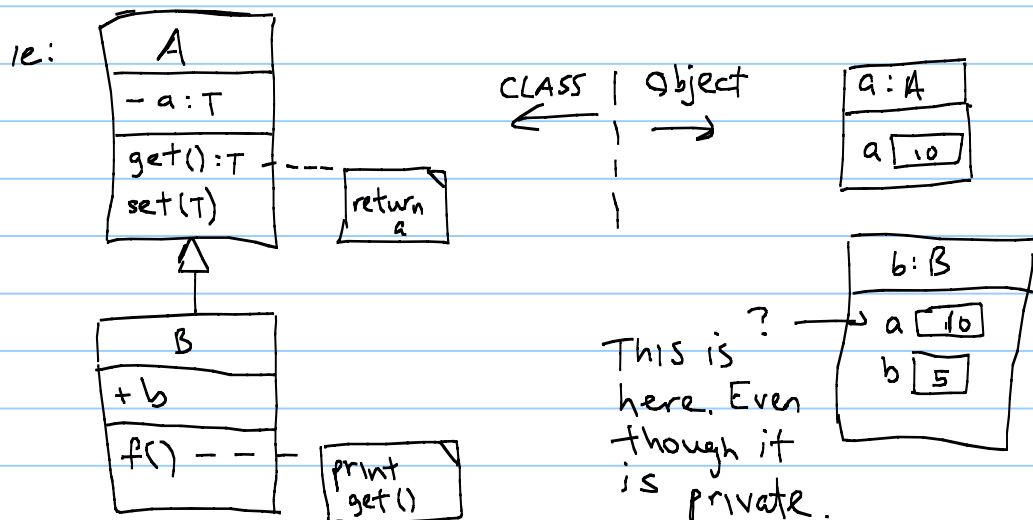


Visibility :

- + public - visible to any class
- # protected - " " " subclass
- private - " only to class itself
- ~ package - " only within enclosing package

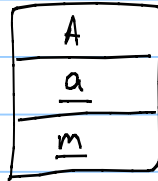


Visibility is for feature & classes



In python, `--x` means `x` is private.

Class attribute & op's



Abstract operation :

has interface

has defined functionality

NO implementation

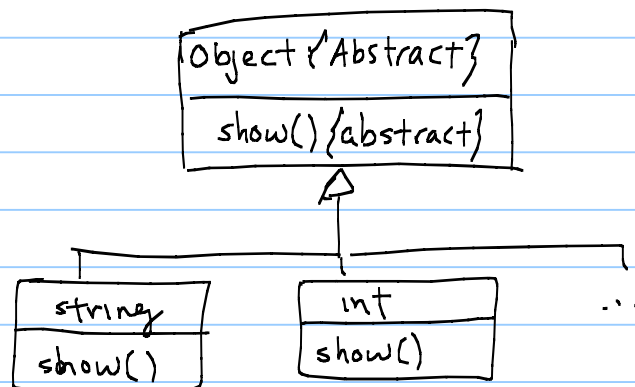
written in italic in
class diagram

For notes purposes, we will write {abstract}

If some class has at least one abstract method, it becomes an abstract class.

Cannot instantiate it, since there is some implementation missing. We inherit from abstract class and implement the abstract methods.

ie: show method:



Utility: group of global proc/fncs encapsulated in a single unit w/ a set of priv. data. SINGLETON object.